



BUTTERFIELD

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE BANK OF N.T. BUTTERFIELD & SON LIMITED

The 2025 Annual General Meeting of The Bank of N.T. Butterfield & Son Limited (the “Bank”) will be held at 10:00 a.m. Bermuda time on May 8, 2025. The meeting is a virtual shareholder meeting and will be held via a live webcast with telephone access. There will be no physical meeting. Shareholders will be able to access the virtual Annual General Meeting, vote their shares and submit questions during the meeting by visiting www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/NTB2025. Shareholders may also access the meeting by telephone at 1 (888) 880-1768 (toll-free U.S. and Canada) or 1 (929) 533-2836 (international). Shareholders must enter the control number included in their proxy materials in order to attend the meeting through the website or by telephone. If attending by telephone, shareholders should ask to be joined into “The Bank of N.T. Butterfield & Son Limited” call. Additional instructions regarding voting by the internet and telephone are listed on the proxy card.

At the meeting, in addition to transacting such other business as may properly come before the meeting including any adjournments and postponements thereof, the shareholders of the Bank will consider and vote on the following proposals:

1. To appoint PricewaterhouseCoopers Ltd. as the independent auditor of the Bank for the year ending December 31, 2025, and to authorize the Board of Directors of the Bank, acting through the Audit Committee, to set their remuneration.
2. To elect each of the following individuals as a Director, to hold office until the close of the 2026 Annual General Meeting, or until his or her successor is duly elected or appointed:

Michael Weld Collins
Alastair Barbour
Stephen E. Cummings
Mark T. Lynch
Ingrid Pierce
Jana R. Schreuder
Michael Schrum
John Wright

3. To generally and unconditionally authorize the Board of Directors to dispose of or transfer all or any treasury shares, and to allot, issue or grant (i) shares; (ii) securities convertible into shares; or (iii) options, warrants or similar rights to subscribe for any shares or such convertible securities, where the shares in question are of a class that is listed on the Bermuda Stock Exchange (“BSX shares”), provided that the BSX shares allotted and issued pursuant hereto are in aggregate less than 20% of the share capital of the Bank issued and outstanding on the day before the 2025 Annual General Meeting, to such person(s), at such times, for such consideration and upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may determine.

In addition, the audited financial statements for the Bank for the year ended December 31, 2024 and the independent auditor's report thereon will be laid before the shareholders at the 2025 Annual General Meeting.

Only shareholders of record, as shown on the register of shareholders of the Bank, as of the close of business on February 21, 2025 are entitled to notice of and to vote at the 2025 Annual General Meeting.

Our bye-laws permit us to provide shareholder documents (including proxy materials) to our shareholders via electronic delivery, unless they request printed copies of such materials. Electronic delivery allows us to conserve natural resources and reduces the costs of printing and distributing the proxy materials. On or about March 13, 2025, we will begin mailing or otherwise distributing a notice regarding the availability of proxy materials to shareholders informing them that our proxy statement, 2024 Annual Report on Form 20-F and voting instructions are available on the internet as of such date. Instructions will be provided about how to access the materials and vote. We will provide a printed or emailed copy of our proxy materials to those shareholders who request delivery by such methods.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT YOU VOTE "FOR" THE APPROVAL OF PROPOSAL NUMBERS 1, 2, AND 3.

PLEASE VOTE BY INTERNET, TELEPHONE, OR MAIL AS PROMPTLY AS POSSIBLE IF YOU DO NOT PLAN TO ATTEND THE MEETING.

IF YOU LATER DESIRE TO REVOKE YOUR PROXY FOR ANY REASON, YOU MAY DO SO IN THE MANNER DESCRIBED IN THE ENCLOSED PROXY STATEMENT.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

Mr. Michael Weld Collins
Chairman & Chief Executive Officer
March 13, 2025
Hamilton, Bermuda

THE BANK OF N.T. BUTTERFIELD & SON LIMITED

65 Front Street
Hamilton HM 12 Bermuda

2025 Annual General Meeting
May 8, 2025

PROXY STATEMENT

The Board of Directors (the “**Board**”) of The Bank of N.T. Butterfield & Son Limited (the “**Bank**”) is soliciting the accompanying proxy form to be voted at the 2025 Annual General Meeting of the Bank to be held at 10:00 a.m. Bermuda time on May 8, 2025 (the “**Meeting**”), including any adjournments or postponements thereof. The Meeting is virtual and will be held via a live webcast with telephone access. There will be no physical meeting. Shareholders will be able to access the virtual Meeting, vote their shares and submit questions during the Meeting by visiting www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/NTB2025. Shareholders may also access the Meeting by telephone by dialing 1 (888) 880-1768 (toll-free U.S. and Canada) or 1 (929) 533-2836 (international). Shareholders must enter the control number included in their proxy materials in order to attend the Meeting through the website or by telephone. Please see “Attending and Participating in the Virtual Annual General Meeting” below for additional information.

Only holders of the voting ordinary shares, par value BD\$0.01 per share, of the Bank (the “**Common Shares**”) of record as of the close of business on **February 21, 2025** (the “**Record Date**”) will be entitled to vote at or participate in the Meeting. As of the close of business on the Record Date, there were issued 43,539,897 Common Shares, of which 42,920,685 shares were outstanding and entitled to vote at the meeting and 619,212 were held as treasury shares. Each Common Share entitles the holder of record on such date to one vote.

Any shareholder wishing to vote by giving a proxy prior to the Meeting must vote online, by phone or by mail. To use the internet to transmit voting instructions, shareholders must access the website www.proxyvote.com. Shareholders may alternatively use any touchtone phone to transmit voting instructions by dialing (800) 690-6903. **Shareholders who vote online or by phone must vote by 11:59 pm ET on May 7, 2025.** For voting by mail, shareholders must deliver a completed proxy to Vote Processing, c/o Broadridge, 51 Mercedes Way, Edgewood, NY 11717, USA. **Completed proxy cards delivered by mail must be postmarked on or before April 30, 2025 in order to be processed.**

When a proxy is properly executed and returned, the Common Shares to which it relates will, subject to any direction to the contrary, be voted in the manner indicated on the proxy with respect to the proposals specified in the Notice of Annual General Meeting attached hereto and, in the absence of voting instructions, will be voted in favor of each of the proposals. Any shareholder who has given a proxy may revoke it prior to its exercise by providing Broadridge at the address listed above with written notice of revocation (provided such notice is given in sufficient time to permit the necessary examination and tabulation of the revocation before the vote is taken), by voting at the Meeting or by executing a later-dated proxy (provided such later-dated proxy is submitted or postmarked within the voting deadlines for internet, telephone or mail voting, as applicable).

The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast by holders of issued and outstanding Common Shares present in person or by proxy at the Meeting is required for approval of the proposals specified in the Notice of Annual General Meeting accompanying this Proxy Statement; provided that a quorum is present consisting of two or more persons present in person and representing in person or by proxy in excess of 25% of the total issued and outstanding shares entitled to vote at the meeting. Holders of Common Shares who are present in person or by proxy but who abstain from voting will be counted towards the quorum but will not be considered as voting.

A notice informing shareholders where they can access this Proxy Statement, the accompanying Notice of Annual General Meeting, the proxy form and the Bank’s Annual Report on Form 20-F for the year ending December 31, 2024 is first being mailed or otherwise distributed to shareholders on or about March 13, 2025. Please see

“Electronic Delivery of Proxy Materials” below for additional information.

It is important that your shares be represented and voted at the Meeting. Regardless of whether you plan to virtually attend and participate in the Meeting, we encourage you to vote in advance.

The Board knows of no specific matter to be brought before the Meeting which is not referred to in the accompanying Notice of Annual General Meeting.

BACKGROUND OF THE PROPOSED DIRECTORS

In relation to Proposal 2, the election of Directors, biographical information is provided for each person proposed: Michael Weld Collins, Alastair Barbour, Stephen E. Cummings, Mark T. Lynch, Ingrid Pierce, Jana R. Schreuder, Michael Schrum and John Wright. With the exceptions of Mr. Collins, who serves as the Bank's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer, and Mr. Schrum, who serves as the Bank's President and Group Chief Risk Officer, the remaining Directors are independent Directors.

Michael Weld Collins joined the Board in 2015 when he was named Chief Executive Officer of the Bank. He was named Chairman in July of 2017. Prior to this appointment, Mr. Collins was Senior Executive Vice President with responsibility for all of the Bank's client businesses in Bermuda, including Corporate, Private and Retail Banking, as well as the Operations, Custody and Marketing functions in Bermuda and the Cayman Islands. Mr. Collins has 40 years of experience in financial services, having held progressively senior positions at Morgan Guaranty Trust Company in New York and later at Bank of Bermuda and HSBC in Bermuda. Before joining the Bank in 2009, Mr. Collins was Chief Operating Officer at HSBC Bank Bermuda. Mr. Collins holds a BA in Economics from Brown University.

Alastair Barbour joined the Board in 2012 and was named Lead Independent Director in 2021. He is a Chartered Accountant with more than 25 years of experience providing auditing and advisory services to publicly traded companies, primarily in the financial services industry. Mr. Barbour was employed with KPMG from 1978 until his retirement in 2011. During his time there, he held various positions both locally and overseas. In 1985, he was named Partner at KPMG (Bermuda). Mr. Barbour's most recent position was head of KPMG's Financial Services Group in Scotland. Currently, Mr. Barbour serves on the Boards of Directors of Markel CATCo Reinsurance Fund Limited and The Prudential Assurance Company Limited. Mr. Barbour trained with Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co. in London and holds a Bachelor of Science from the University of Edinburgh. He is a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England & Wales.

Stephen E. Cummings joined the Board in 2024. He is currently the Secretary of Finance for the Commonwealth of Virginia. He had a long and successful career in banking and finance, most recently serving as President and Chief Executive Officer of Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group (MUFG) in the Americas. Prior to his role at MUFG, he was the Chairman of UBS's Investment Banking division in the Americas, was Global Head of Corporate and Investment Banking at Wachovia Bank, and served as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer at Bowles Hollowell Conner & Co. Mr. Cummings has an MBA from Columbia University Graduate School of Business and a Bachelor of Arts degree from Colby College.

Mark T. Lynch joined the Board in 2019. Until June 30, 2019, he was a partner of Boston-based Wellington Management Co., where he served as the firm's senior financial services analyst since 1994 and a partner since 1996. He was also a portfolio manager of mutual funds, hedge funds, and institutional portfolios over that period. Mr. Lynch also serves as a director of Chromatic 3D Materials and of Dads' Resource Center in State College, Pennsylvania. Prior to joining Wellington, Mr. Lynch was a US regional bank analyst with Lehman Brothers and Bear Stearns. He holds a degree in European History from Harvard College.

Ingrid Pierce joined the Board in 2022. She is the Global Managing Partner of Walkers, a leading international law firm that provides legal, corporate, fiduciary and compliance services to global corporations, financial institutions, capital markets participants and investment fund managers. Recognized as one of the world's leading investment funds lawyers, she acts for major institutions, asset managers, insurers, reinsurers, trustees and other fiduciaries. Ms. Pierce was made a partner of Walkers in 2008 having joined the firm in 2002. Prior to Walkers, Ms. Pierce spent nearly a decade working as a Barrister in London in the commercial chancery field. Ms. Pierce serves as a member of the Board of Directors of Lex Mundi, the world's leading network of independent law firms, and is a member of the Society of Trust and Estate Practitioners (STEP). She holds a Bachelor of Laws from University College London, a certificate in Company Direction from the Institute of Directors and a certificate in Bank Risk Management from the Chartered Institute of Bankers. She was admitted to the Bar of England and Wales (1992)

(not practicing), the Cayman Islands (2002) and the British Virgin Islands (2002).

Jana R. Schreuder joined the Board in 2020. She is an experienced executive who most recently served as Executive Vice President and Chief Operating Officer of Northern Trust Corporation, a role from which she retired in 2018. Ms. Schreuder joined Northern Trust in 1980 and during her tenure held multiple roles as a member of the executive management team, including: the President of Wealth Management from 2011 through 2014; President of Operations & Technology from 2007 through 2010; and Chief Risk Officer from 2005 through 2006. Ms. Schreuder currently serves as a Director and Chair of the Compensation Committees of Kyndryl Holdings Inc. and Entrust Corporation. Ms. Schreuder received her Bachelor of Business Administration degree from Southern Methodist University and a Master's degree in finance and marketing management from Northwestern University's Kellogg Graduate School of Management. Ms. Schreuder is a member of the New York Chapter of Women Corporate Directors and the National Association of Corporate Directors, from which she has received the NACD Directorship Certification.

Michael Schrum was appointed President and Group Chief Risk Officer in 2022. He joined the Board in 2020 and served as Group Chief Financial Officer from 2015. He was previously Chief Financial Officer at HSBC Bank Bermuda. Mr. Schrum has more than 25 years of financial services experience in London, New York and Bermuda, mainly in banking, insurance and tax. He joined HSBC in Bermuda in 2001 and held progressively more senior positions within the bank's Commercial Banking, Strategy, and Finance divisions. He is a CFA Charterholder (CFA Institute), and a Fellow Chartered Accountant (Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales). Mr. Schrum holds a Master's (University of London) and Bachelor's (Southern Denmark Business School) degree in Economics.

John Wright joined the Board in 2002. Mr. Wright retired as chief executive of Clydesdale & Yorkshire Banks in 2001. Mr. Wright's career in commercial banking spans over 43 years and includes assignments in the UK, India, Sri Lanka, West Africa, Canada, Hong Kong and the United States. He is a visiting Professor at Heriot-Watt University Business School, a past President of the Irish Institute of Bankers and a past Vice President of the Chartered Institute of Bankers in Scotland. Mr. Wright serves on the Boards of Directors of several private UK and overseas companies, including XMI International, Drivewise Trust and First Carbon International. Mr. Wright was educated at Daniel Stewart's College Edinburgh.

PROPOSALS

PROPOSAL 1

APPOINTMENT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITOR AND AUDITOR REMUNERATION

To appoint PricewaterhouseCoopers Ltd. as the independent auditor of the Bank for the year ending December 31, 2025, and to authorize the Board, acting through the Audit Committee, to set their remuneration.

The Board unanimously recommends that the shareholders appoint PricewaterhouseCoopers Ltd. as the independent auditor of the Bank for the year ending December 31, 2025 and authorize the Board, acting through the Audit Committee, to set their remuneration.

The Board unanimously recommends that the shareholders approve Proposal 1.

PROPOSAL 2

ELECTION OF DIRECTORS

To elect each of Michael Weld Collins, Alastair Barbour, Stephen E. Cummings, Mark T. Lynch, Ingrid Pierce, Jana R. Schreuder, Michael Schrum and John Wright as a Director, to hold office until the close of the 2026 Annual General Meeting, or until his or her successor is duly elected or appointed.

The Board has approved each of these persons for election as a Director and unanimously recommends that the shareholders approve Proposal 2.

PROPOSAL 3

GENERAL MANDATE TO ISSUE SHARES

To generally and unconditionally authorize the Board of Directors to dispose of or transfer all or any treasury shares, and to allot, issue or grant (i) shares; (ii) securities convertible into shares; or (iii) options, warrants or similar rights to subscribe for any shares or such convertible securities, where the shares in question are of a class that is listed on the Bermuda Stock Exchange ("BSX shares") provided that the BSX shares allotted and issued pursuant hereto are in aggregate less than 20% of the share capital of the Bank issued and outstanding on the day before the 2025 Annual General Meeting, to such person(s), at such times, for such consideration and upon such terms and conditions as the Board of Directors may determine.

The Bank's Common Shares are listed on both the Bermuda Stock Exchange (the "BSX") and the New York Stock Exchange (the "NYSE"). Consequently, the Bank is subject to the rules of the BSX and the rules of the NYSE applicable to foreign private issuers.

Regulation 6.21 of the BSX Listing Regulations requires a company with shares listed on the BSX to obtain the consent of its shareholders prior to issuing any of the relevant securities or rights, except in the case of a rights issue, or where the shareholders have by resolution given the Directors a general mandate to issue such securities or rights. Regulation 6.21 applies to any issuance of such securities or rights by a BSX listed company and provides no de minimis exception that would allow a company to issue a small number of such securities or rights without seeking express shareholder approval.

This Proposal 3 requests shareholder approval for share issuances as described above so that the Board's authority is consistent with and parallel to the requirement under NYSE Rule 312.03, which requires shareholder approval for certain Common Share issuances by the Bank. The scope of the general mandate is limited, so that the securities allotted and issued pursuant thereto are less than 20% of the share capital of the Bank issued and outstanding on the day before the 2025 Annual General Meeting. As noted above, under applicable rules of the BSX, absent the mandate the Board may only take these actions if authorized to do so by shareholders.

Pursuant to this Proposal 3, the Board will be permitted to exercise its power to dispose of or transfer treasury shares, and to allot, issue or grant (i) BSX shares; (ii) securities convertible into BSX shares; or (iii) options, warrants or similar rights to subscribe for any BSX shares or such convertible securities, provided that the BSX shares allotted and issued are in aggregate less than 20% of the share capital of the Bank issued and outstanding on the day before the 2025 Annual General Meeting.

The Board's authority will only be valid until the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting in 2026. The grant of the general mandate will allow the Bank to issue, amongst other things, Common Shares pursuant to its employee share incentive plans, employee share purchase plan and to issue Common Shares in connection with the exercise of any outstanding options previously granted by the Bank. The general mandate would also allow the Bank to engage in any corporate transaction consistent with its strategic growth strategy, subject to the limitation on the amount of shares that can be allotted and issued pursuant to the general mandate.

In 2024, the general mandate was used to issue Common Shares under the Bank's employee share incentive plans, the employee share purchase plan, and the Board's Director remuneration plan. Other than the allotment of Common Shares for the purposes of fulfilling the Bank's obligations under certain of its share plans and in connection with the exercise of options or in connection with any corporate transaction consistent with its strategic growth strategy, the Directors have no present intention to exercise this authority. The authority is, however, sought to ensure that the Bank has maximum flexibility in managing the group's capital resources and the Board considers it prudent to acquire the flexibility that this authority provides. The Bank's Directors intend to seek renewal of this authority annually.

The Board unanimously recommends that the shareholders approve this Proposal 3.

VOTE REQUIRED

The affirmative vote of a majority of the votes cast by holders of issued and outstanding Common Shares present in person or by proxy at the Meeting is required for approval of the proposals specified in the Notice of Annual General Meeting accompanying this Proxy Statement; provided that a quorum is present consisting of two or more persons present in person and representing in person or by proxy in excess of 25% of the total issued and outstanding shares entitled to vote at the meeting. If the Proposals are approved by the shareholders, they will become effective immediately.

ATTENDING AND PARTICIPATING IN THE VIRTUAL ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The Meeting will be accessible only through the internet or by telephone. You will not be able to attend the Meeting in person. You are entitled to virtually attend and participate in the Meeting only if you were a shareholder as of February 21, 2025, the Record Date, or if you hold a valid proxy for the Meeting.

To virtually attend and participate in the Meeting you must access the website at www.virtualshareholdermeeting.com/NTB2025. You may also attend by telephone at 1 (888) 880-1768 (toll-free U.S. and Canada) or 1 (929) 533-2836 (international). Shareholders must enter the control number found on their proxy materials in order to attend via the website or telephone. If attending by telephone, shareholders should ask to be joined into "The Bank of N.T. Butterfield & Son Limited" call. Additional instructions regarding voting by the internet and telephone are listed on the proxy card.

We encourage you to access the Meeting prior to the start time. Please allow ample time for check-in, which will begin at 9:45 am Bermuda time.

It is important that your shares be represented and voted at the Meeting. Regardless of whether you plan to virtually attend and participate in the Meeting, we encourage you to vote in advance.

We welcome questions from shareholders. If you wish to submit a question, you may do so during the Meeting by telephone or the website. Questions pertinent to Meeting matters will be answered during the Meeting, subject to time constraints. Questions not complying with our Meeting rules of conduct will not be answered. Any questions pertinent to Meeting matters that cannot be answered during the Meeting due to time constraints will be posted online and answered at www.butterfieldgroup.com. Additional information regarding the rules and procedures for participating in the Meeting will be set forth in our meeting rules of conduct, which shareholders can view during the Meeting at the website noted above and at www.butterfieldgroup.com. Shareholders can also access copies of this Proxy Statement and our Annual Report on Form 20-F for the year ending December 31, 2024 at the Meeting website and at www.butterfieldgroup.com.

ELECTRONIC DELIVERY OF PROXY MATERIALS

Our bye-laws permit us to provide shareholder documents (including proxy materials) to our shareholders via electronic delivery, unless they request printed copies of such materials. Electronic delivery allows us to conserve natural resources and reduces the costs of printing and distributing the proxy materials. On or about March 13, 2025, we will begin mailing or otherwise distributing a notice regarding the availability of proxy materials to shareholders informing them that our proxy statement, Annual Report on Form 20-F for the year ending December 31, 2024 and voting instructions are available on the internet as of such date. Instructions will be provided about how to access the materials and vote, as well as request copies of the materials. We will provide a printed or emailed copy of our proxy materials free of charge to those shareholders who request delivery by such methods. Requests for printed copies of proxy materials must be received by **April 15, 2025**.

RECOMMENDATION BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

THE BOARD UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS A VOTE "FOR" APPROVAL OF PROPOSAL NUMBERS 1, 2, AND 3.
