

Management Presentation

June 2, 2017



Disclaimer

Forward-Looking Statements:

Certain of the statements made in this Release are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning and protections of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Forward-looking statements include statements with respect to our current beliefs, plans, objectives, goals, expectations, anticipations, assumptions, estimates, intentions, and future performance, and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may be beyond our control, and which may cause the actual results, performance, capital, ownership or achievements of the Bank to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors, including worldwide economic conditions, success in business retention and obtaining new business and other factors. All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be forward-looking statements. You can identify these forward-looking statements through our use of words such as "may," "will," "anticipate," "assume," "should," "indicate," "would," "believe," "contemplate," "expect," "estimate," "continue," "plan," "point to," "project," "could," "intend," "target" and other similar words and expressions of the future.

All written or oral forward-looking statements attributable to us are expressly qualified in their entirety by this cautionary notice, including, without limitation, those risks and uncertainties described in our Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") reports and filings. Such reports are available upon request from the Bank, or from the SEC, including through the SEC's Internet website at http://www.sec.gov. We have no obligation and do not undertake to update, revise or correct any of the forward-looking statements after the date hereof, or after the respective dates on which any such statements otherwise are made.

About Non-GAAP Financial Measures:

Certain statements in this release involve the use of non-GAAP financial measures. We believe such measures provide useful information to investors that is supplementary to our financial condition, results of operations and cash flows computed in accordance with GAAP; however, our non-GAAP financial measures have a number of limitations. As such, investors should not view these disclosures as a substitute for results determined in accordance with GAAP, and they are not necessarily comparable to non-GAAP financial measures that other companies use. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures to corresponding GAAP financial measures are provided in the Appendix of this presentation.



Management Presentation – June 2, 2017

Presenters

Agenda

Michael Collins

Chief Executive Officer

Michael Schrum

Chief Financial Officer

Dan Frumkin

Chief Risk Officer

Overview

- Financials
- Summary
- Q&A

Butterfield Overview

- Leading Bank in Attractive Markets
- Strong Capital Generation and Return
- Efficient, Conservative Balance Sheet
- Visible Earnings

Six International Locations













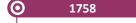






Who We Are and What We Do

Our History





Nathaniel Butterfield established a trading firm in Bermuda

1904

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Incorporated in Bermuda and formally established under a special act from local Parliament

1971



Listed on the Bermuda Stock Exchange

Qurrent Locations Current Locations UK Guernsey Switzerland Bermuda Bahamas

Exited Locations

- Barbados
- Hong Kong
- Malta
- UK Bank

Strategic repositioning



Bank of N.T.
Butterfield
established as
Bermuda's first bank

(1858



Butterfield grew with the Bermuda insurance market

1955-2004

THE CARLYLE GROUP



\$550 million equity recapitalization from the Carlyle Group, CIBC, and existing investors due to impact of financial crisis

2009-2010









3 wealth acquisitions (Legis, HSBC Cayman, HSBC Bermuda)

2014-2016

Who We Are and What We Do

Company Overview

Business Line Banking Wealth Management Cayman Islands Bermuda Bermuda **Cayman Islands Core Geographies Switzerland** (56% of Group deposits1, (30% of Group deposits1, Guernsey 22% of Group loans²) 58% of Group loans²) The Bahamas Local residents Local residents Private trust clients Captive insurers Captive insurers Ultra-high net worth, multi-**Clients** Mid-market generational families from Europe, Hedge funds reinsurers Asia, Latin America, and Middle East Global deposits fund local mortgages Butterfield is Trustee: \$91.7bn AUA⁴ > \$9.8bn deposits, \$3.6bn net loans Focus Areas / > The trusts and beneficiaries require **Key Statistics** private banking and asset management > 65% USD deposits, 19% USD-pegged 66% mortgages, 30% commercial loans³ > Family deposits across generations Organic Growth Potential / Organic & Acquisition Growth Potential / **Industry** Historically Higher Returns / Characteristics **Lower Capital Requirements Limited Competition**



¹ Includes private banking deposits.

² Based on gross loans. Based on country in which loan was originated.

³ Commercial loans includes government loans.

⁴ AUA for trust only, does not include custody.

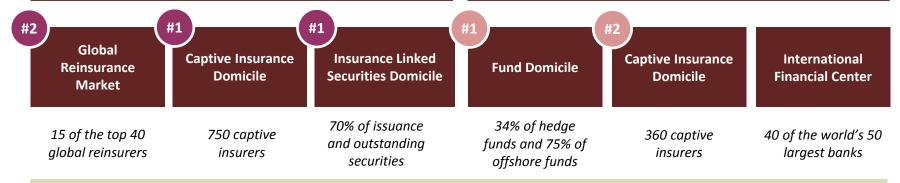
Bermuda and Cayman Islands

Leading Bank in Attractive Markets

2015 Statistics	Bermuda	Cayman
Population	66,000	60,000
GDP per Capita	\$ 92,500	\$ 56,100
Moody's Sovereign Rating (1)	A2	Aa3

Bermuda's Insurance and Reinsurance Market

Cayman Islands' Financial Services Market



Global capital: Foreign currency deposits (primarily USD) held by local banks exceed 3x GDP in Bermuda and Cayman Islands

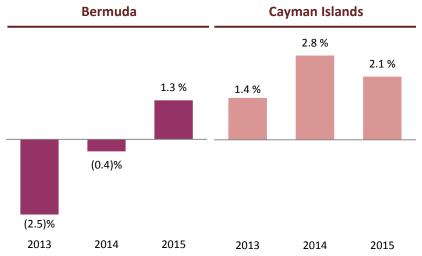
British Overseas Territories, English Common Law, UK Privy Council final court of appeal

> Affluent resident population, no corporate or personal income tax

Key Market Attributes

- FATCA / CRS tax transparency requires reporting on foreign nationals to 67 tax authorities, including US tax persons to the IRS
- ➤ The Bermuda Monetary Authority (BMA) and the Cayman Islands Monetary Authority (CIMA) are primary financial services regulators

Real GDP Growth



Sources: SNL Financial, Association of Bermuda Insurers and Reinsurers, Bermuda Government, UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs Population Division, Butterfield Research, CIA World Fact Book, The Economist, Appleby

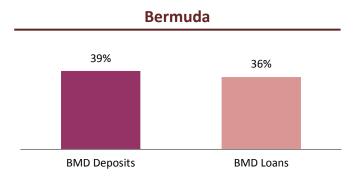


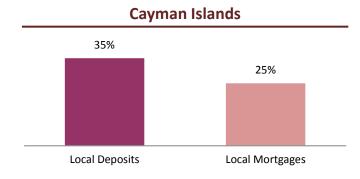
¹ Sovereign Ratings as of 1-Nov-2016.

Leading Share in Our Markets with Attractive Client Base

Leading Bank in Attractive Markets







Competitive Landscape















Selected Awards

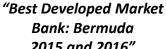


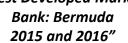
"Bermuda Bank of the Year 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016 "



"Cayman Bank of the Year 2013, 2014 and 2015"

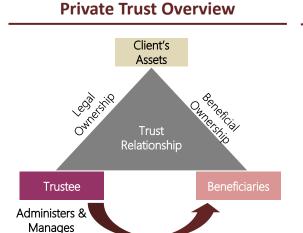






Award-Winning Trust Business

Leading Bank in Attractive Markets



Pavs Income and / or

Capital

Assets /

Deposits

Private Trust Economics

- Trustee fees
- > FX fees
- Custody fees
- Asset management fees
- NII deposits

Butterfield Value Proposition

- Bank-owned trust company with over 70 years of experience
- Multi-jurisdictional offering in English Common Law domiciles
- Fiduciary expertise and service respected by key introducers
- Recognized as one of the leading trust companies in the world



"Trust Company of the Year, 2015"

Private Trust Landscape





Boutique











Franchise







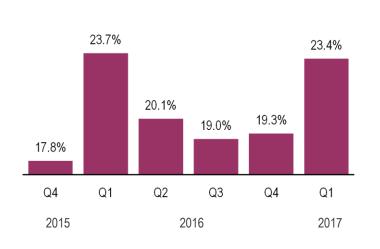


Q1 2017 Financials

Q1 2017 Highlights

- Successful first follow-on offering.
- Establishment of Butterfield Mortgages Limited in the UK.
- Core ROE of 23.4% for the quarter, an increase over 19.3% in the previous quarter.
- Core EPS* of \$0.70.
- Net income increased 1.4% over the previous guarter.
- Core net income* increased 3.8% over the previous quarter.
- NIM of 2.58%, a 13 bps increase over the previous quarter
- Dividend of \$0.32 per share.

Core Return on Average Tangible Common Equity*



Core Net Income*



		vs. Q4	2016	vs. Q1	2016
	Q1 2017	\$	%	\$	%
Net Interest Income	67.9	1.1	1.7%	5.6	9.0%
Non-Interest Income	38.5	(0.3)	(0.6)%	4.0	11.6%
Prov. for Credit Losses	0.3	(0.5)	(61.1)%	_	(0.9)%
Non-Interest Expenses*	(71.2)	0.7	1.0%	(1.0)	(1.4)%
Other Gains (Losses)	0.2	(0.5)	(72.0)%	0.5	193.4%
Net Income	35.9	0.5	1.4%	9.1	34.0%
Non-Core Items**	2.6	0.9	51.7%	(6.6)	(71.1)%
Core Net Income	38.5	1.4	3.8%	2.5	7.0%

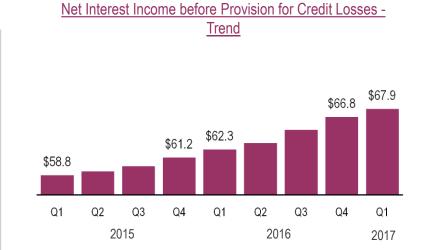


Income Statement

Net Interest Income

Net Interest Margin & Yields

	Q1 20	17	vs. Q4 2	2016
	Avg. Balance	Yield	Avg. Balance	Yield
Cash, S/T Inv. & Repos	2,476.7	0.57%	(408.0)	0.08%
Investments	4,556.4	2.17%	333.3	0.19%
Loans (net)	3,661.1	4.87%	(47.4)	(0.05)%
Earning assets	10,694.1	2.73%		
Total Liabilities	10,364.3	(0.16)%	46.4	(0.01)%
Net Int. Income & NIM		2.58%		0.13%



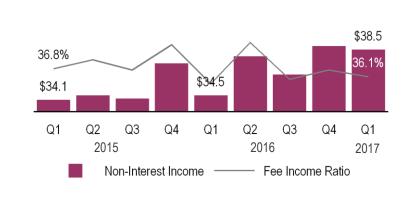
- Increases on both volume and yields on investments drove net interest income increases.
- Carry-forward effects of late Q4 deployment of excess liquidity deployment plus early Q1 deployment into HTM.
- Loans reprice Bermuda residential mortgages with a 90-day notice period.

Income Statement

Non-Interest Income

Non-Interest Income Trend

		vs. Q4 2	016
_	Q1	\$	%
Asset management	5.8	(0.2)	(3.2)%
Banking	10.0	(0.9)	(8.6)%
FX Revenue	8.3	0.9	12.5%
Trust	11.4	(0.1)	(1.2)%
Custody and Other	2.0	_	(1.0)%
Other	0.9	0.1	14.2%
Total Non-Interest Income	38.5	(0.3)	(0.6)%



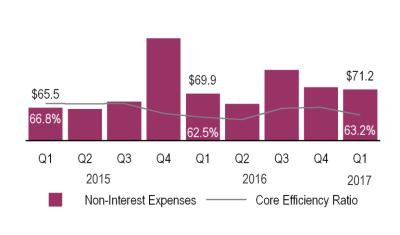
- Stable fee revenue with improved foreign exchange volumes.
- Fee income ratio of 36.1% remains well above peers*.
- General banking fees were increased as at January 1st; overall level impacted by lack of new upfront origination fees

Income Statement

Non-Interest Expenses

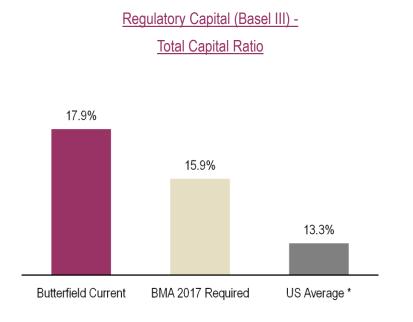
Non Interest Expense Trend

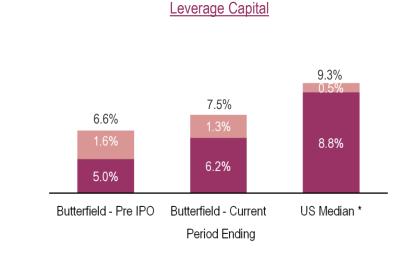
		vs. Q4 2	016
	Q1	\$	%
Salaries & Other Emp. Benefits	36.0	1.8	5.3%
IT & Communications	12.9	(1.5)	(10.6)%
Professional Services	6.2	0.9	16.4%
Property	4.9	(0.6)	(11.2)%
Indirect Taxes	4.2	(0.5)	(11.1)%
Restructuring	0.4	(0.1)	(18.8)%
Other **	6.7	(0.7)	(9.1)%
Total Non-Interest Expenses	71.2	(0.7)	(1.0)%
Non-Core Expenses*	(2.6)	1.0	63.3%
Core Non-Interest Expenses	68.5	(1.7)	(2.5)%



- Continued focus on expense management.
- Non-core professional services fees relating to the successful first follow on offering incurred in the first quarter of 2017.
- Core Cost Efficiency Ratio* of 63.2% a slight decrease. Post-retirement healthcare benefit costs caused elevated levels
 of employee benefits.

Capital Requirements and Return





TCE/TA Ex Cash

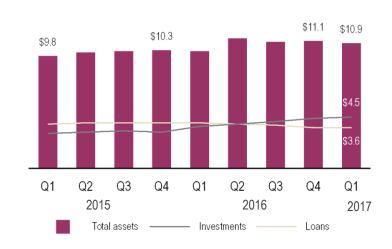
TCE/TA

- Meeting current and anticipated regulatory capital requirements.
- Continued dividend of \$0.32 per share declared for Q1.
- Excess capital available for normalizing leverage capital ratios post IPO.

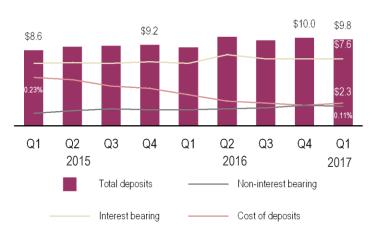
Balance Sheet

	March 31, 2017	Dec	cember 31, 2016
Cash & Equivalents	\$ 1,867	\$	2,102
S/T Inv. & Reverse Repos	605		669
Loans (net)	3,573		3,570
Investments	4,549		4,400
Other Assets	350		363
Total Assets	\$ 10,944	\$	11,104
			_
Int. Bearing Deposits	\$ 7,586	\$	7,649
Non-Int. Bearing Deposits	2,263		2,385
Other Liabilities	353		359
Shareholders Equity	741		711
Total Liab. & Equity	\$ 10,944	\$	11,104

Total Assets



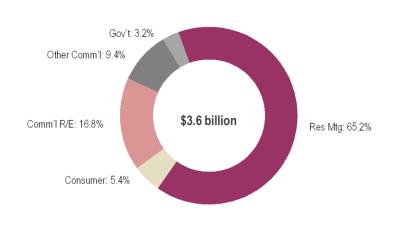
Total Deposits



- Loan balances flat with paydowns in commercial lending offset by growth in residential mortgages.
- Investment balances increased as a result of planned deployment of excess liquidity.
- Cost of deposit steady at 0.11%.

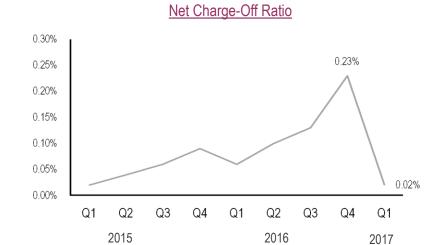
Asset Quality

Loan Distribution

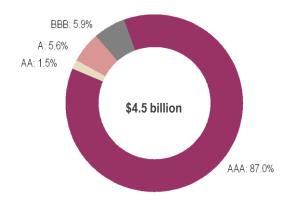


Non-Performing and Non-Accrual Loans





Investment Portfolio Rating Distribution



Interest Rate Sensitivity

Average Balance - Balance Sheet

	Average Bala	ances (\$bn)			
	Q1 2017	vs. Q4 2016	Spot	Duration	vs. Q4 2016
Cash	1,867.1	2,019.2	1,867.3	N/A	N/A
S/T Invest.	547.4	762.0	542.2	0.1	(0.1)
AFS	3,358.7	(76.5)	3,306.2	2.5	_
HTM	1,196.9	410.0	1,236.0	6.3	
Total	4,556.4	333.3	4,548.6		

Interest Rate Sensitivity



- The Bank remains significantly more sensitive to increases in interest rates versus US peers.
- Liability deployment increased the HTM portfolio size late in Q4 2016 and further in early Q1 2017. Update to IRRBB.
- The Bank remains interest rate sensitive after further increasing HTM investments and maintaining the overall duration in the investment portfolio.

Highlights

- 1 Leading Bank in Attractive Markets
- 2 Strong Capital Generation and Return
- **3** Efficient Balance Sheet and Visible Earnings
- 4 Potential Growth Opportunities
- 5 Experienced Team with Local Market Knowledge





Summary | Q&A | Appendix

Meeting Regulatory Standards

Risk Governance Framework

Identification & Verification

- •Corroboration of identity of account holder and beneficiaries
- •Corroboration of identity of all controllers and existence of all legal entities

Ongoing Monitoring

- Ongoing monitoring to identify out of pattern activity
- •Screening of all cross-border payments
- •Completion of period review process

Screening and Research

- Screening of all individuals and entities against all major sanctions lists
- •Review of exposure to identify "higher risk" countries
- Commissioning of independent investigative reports if necessary

Compliance Organization

Role	FTE	% of Total FTE
Business Conduct & Controls	82	54%
CDD Documentation and Review	33	22%
Money Laundering Reporting Officers & Financial Crime	22	15%
Assurance & Training	11	7%
Monitoring, Analytics & Reporting	2	1%
Group Head	1	1%
Total	151	100%
Compliance FTE % of Total FTE		12%



Balance Sheet Trends

		2017			2	2016						20	015				2014
		Q1	Q4	ı	Q3		Q2		Q1	 Q4	ı	Q3		Q2		Q1	Q4
Assets																	
Cash & Equivalents	\$	1,867	\$ 2,102	\$	1,485	\$	2,655	\$ 1,7	774	\$ 2,289	\$	2,262	\$	2,101	\$	2,060	\$ 2,063
Reverse Repos		63	149		186		_		_	_		_		_		_	_
S/T Investments		542	520		995		436	4	125	409		331		380		342	395
Investments		4,549	4,400		4,114		3,870	3,6	679	3,224		3,286		3,245		3,086	2,989
Loans, Net		3,573	3,570		3,836		3,904	3,9	953	4,000		3,974		3,977		3,922	4,019
Other Assets		350	 363		363		422	3	355	354		364		367		390	 392
Total Assets	\$	10,944	\$ 11,104	\$	10,979	\$	11,287	\$ 10,	186	\$ 10,276	\$	10,217	\$	10,070	\$	9,800	\$ 9,858
Liabilities and Equity																	
Total Deposits	\$	9,849	\$ 10,034	\$	9,667	\$	10,091	\$ 8,9	939	\$ 9,182	\$	9,111	\$	9,001	\$	8,600	\$ 8,672
Long-Term Debt		236	117		117		117		117	117		117		117		117	117
Other Liabilities		117	 242		230		263	3	343	 227		215		213		212	 220
Total Liabilities	\$	10,203	\$ 10,393	\$	10,014	\$	10,471	\$ 9,3	399	\$ 9,526	\$	9,443	\$	9,331	\$	8,929	\$ 9,009
Common Equity	\$	741	\$ 711	\$	782	\$	633	\$	604	\$ 567	\$	591	\$	556	\$	688	\$ 666
Preferred Equity	\$	_	\$ _	\$	183	\$	183	\$	183	\$ 183	\$	183	\$	183	\$	183	\$ 183
Total Equity	\$	741	\$ 711	\$	965	\$	816	\$	787	\$ 750	\$	774	\$	739	\$	871	\$ 849
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$	10,944	\$ 11,104	\$	10,979	\$	11,287	\$ 10,	186	\$ 10,276	\$	10,217	\$	10,070	\$	9,800	\$ 9,858
Key Metrics																	
TCE / TA	_	6.2%	5.9%	, 0	6.6%	0	5.0%		5.5%	5.1%	, 0	5.3%		5.0%	1	6.5%	6.2%
CET 1 Ratio		15.8%	15.3%	, 0	16.1%	0	12.3%	1	2.4%	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A
Total Tier 1 Capital Ratio		15.8%	15.3%	, 0	20.5%	0	16.5%	1	6.4%	16.2%	, 0	15.8%		15.6%	1	17.9%	19.6%
Total Capital Ratio		17.9%	17.6%	, 0	22.9%	, 0	18.9%	1	8.7%	19.0%	, 0	18.6%		18.5%	,	20.8%	22.2%



Average Balance Sheet Trends

			2017 - Q1		2016 - Q4					2016 - Q1				
Assets	b	Average palance (\$)	Interest (\$)	Average rate (%)	b	Average palance (\$)	Interest (\$)	Average rate (%)	-	Average palance (\$)	Interest (\$)	Average rate (%)		
Cash due from banks, reverse repurchase agreements and short-term investments	\$	2.476.7 \$	2.5	0.57%	\$	2.884.7 \$	3.6	0.49%	\$	2.368.9 \$	1.6	0.27%		
	Ф	, - ,	3.5		ф	4.223.1		1.98%	ф	,	18.0			
Investment in securities		4,556.4	24.4	2.17%		, -	21.0			3,478.1		2.07%		
Trading		0.7	45.0	—% 4.00%		0.9	-	—%		309.1	1.0	1.25%		
AFS		3,358.7	15.9	1.92%		3,338.0	14.6	1.74%		2,441.7	11.7	1.92%		
HTM		1,196.9	8.6	2.90%		884.2	6.2	2.78%		727.2	5.3	2.92%		
Loans		3,661.1	44.0	4.87%		3,708.5	46.0	4.92%		4,012.6	47.4	4.74%		
Commercial		1,361.5	15.1	4.49%		1,456.4	15.9	4.34%		1,409.0	18.7	5.32%		
Consumer		2,229.6	28.9	5.10%		2,252.1	30.1	5.29%	l_	2,603.6	28.7	4.43%		
Total interest earning assets		10,694.1	71.9	2.73%		10,816.3	70.6	2.59%		9,859.6	67.0	2.72%		
Other assets		352.7				349.0			l	314.1				
Total assets	\$	11,046.8 \$	71.9	2.64%	\$	11,165.2 \$	70.6	2.61%	\$	10,173.7 \$	67.0	2.64%		
Liabilities														
Interest bearing deposits	\$	7,656.2 \$	(2.8)	(0.15)%	\$	7,739.0 \$	(2.6)	(0.13)%	\$	7,230.3 \$	_	(0.20)		
Customer demand deposits		5,411.2	(0.3)	_		5,915.4	(0.7)	_		5,870.4	(1.5)	(0.10)		
Customer term deposits		2,177.7	(2.4)	(0.44)%		1,720.0	(1.8)	(0.41)%		1,351.7	(2.0)	(0.58)		
Deposits from banks		67.4	(0.1)	(0.49)%		103.6	(0.1)	(0.43)%		8.2	_	(0.31)		
Securities sold under agreement to repurchase		_	_	—%		_	_	—%		38.1	(0.1)	(0.74)		
Long-term debt		117.0	(1.2)	(4.14)%		117.0	(1.2)	(3.94)%		117.0	(1.1)	(3.75)		
Interest bearing liabilities		7,773.2	4.0	(0.21)%	_	7,856.0	(3.8)	(0.19)%	-	7,385.4	(4.7)	(0.25)		
Non-interest bearing customer deposits		2,334.1				2,272.7				1,882.2				
Other liabilities		257.0				189.2				96.4				
Total liabilities	\$	10,364.3 \$	(4.0)	(0.16)%	\$	10,317.9 \$	(3.8)	(0.15)%	\$	9,364.0 \$	(4.7)	(0.20)		
Shareholders' equity		682.5			_	847.3			-	809.7				
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	11,046.8			\$	11,165.2			\$	10,173.7				
Non-interest bearing funds net of non-interest earning assets (free balance)	\$	2,920.9			\$	2,960.3			\$	2,474.2				
Net interest margin		\$	67.9	2.58%	_	\$	66.8	2.45%	-	\$	62.3	2.54%		

Income Statement Trends

	2017			2016				201	5	
	Q1	Q4	Q	3	Q2	Q1	 Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
Net Interest Income	\$ 67.9	\$ 66.8 \$	65.0	\$	64.3 \$	62.3	\$ 61.2 \$	60.0 \$	59.3	\$ 58.8
Non-Interest Income	37.5	38.8	36.3		37.9	34.5	37.3	34.2	34.5	34.1
Prov. for Credit Losses	(0.3)	(0.9)	0.3		5.3	(0.3)	2.6	0.9	2.0	0.2
Non-Interest Expenses	71.0	71.9	77.5		67.0	70.2	87.9	67.6	65.3	65.7
Other Gains (Losses)	0.2	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.6)	(0.1)	(10.3)	3.1	(3.2)	1.0
Net Income	\$ 35.9	\$ 35.4 \$	24.0	\$	29.8 \$	26.8	\$ (2.3) \$	28.8 \$	23.3	\$ 28.0
Non-Core Items*	\$ 2.6	\$ 1.7 \$	9.4	\$	2.3 \$	9.2	\$ 30.1 \$	0.5 \$	4.5	\$ 1.0
Core Net Income	\$ 38.5	\$ 37.1 \$	33.4	\$	32.1 \$	36.0	\$ 27.8 \$	29.3 \$	27.8	\$ 29.0
Key Metrics										
Loan Yield	4.87%	4.92%	4.75	%	4.72%	4.74%	4.63%	4.61%	4.66%	4.63%
Securities Yield	2.17	1.98	1.91		1.87	2.07	2.08	2.10	2.33	2.16
Interest Bearing Dep. Cost	0.03	0.14	0.11		0.12	0.15	0.18	0.19	0.22	0.23
Net Interest Margin	2.58	2.45	2.39		2.44	2.54	2.48	2.43	2.52	2.48
Core Efficiency Ratio*	63.2	65.6	65.3		61.8	62.5	63.7	66.8	66.7	66.8
Core ROATCE*	23.4	19.3	19.0		20.1	23.7	17.7	19.3	17.6	16.0
Fee Income Ratio	36.1	36.4	35.9		39.1	35.5	38.9	36.7	37.6	36.8

Non-Interest Income & Expense Trends

	2017		2016				2015		
	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1	Q4	Q3	Q2	Q1
Non-Interest Income									
Trust	\$ 11.4	\$ 11.5 \$	11.6 \$	10.8 \$	10.1	\$ 10.3 \$	9.9 \$	10.2 \$	10.0
Asset Management	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.3
Banking	10.0	11.0	9.7	10.0	8.7	10.2	8.5	8.2	8.3
FX Revenue	8.3	7.4	6.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	7.6	8.0	7.9
Custody & Other Admin.	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4
Other	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
Total Non-Interest Income	\$ 38.5	\$ 38.8 \$	36.3 \$	37.9 \$	34.5	\$ 37.3 \$	34.2 \$	34.5 \$	34.1
Non-Interest Expense									
Salaries & Benefits	\$ 36.0	\$ 34.2 \$	42.4 \$	32.2 \$	31.2	\$ 37.8 \$	32.1 \$	32.3 \$	32.7
Technology & Comm.	12.9	14.5	14.4	14.1	14.5	14.6	14.7	13.9	13.9
Property	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.2
Professional & O/S Services	6.2	5.4	4.1	5.4	4.1	13.7	5.8	4.1	4.1
Indirect Taxes	4.2	4.7	4.2	2.8	4.6	1.6	4.2	3.8	4.3
Intangible Amortization	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Marketing	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9
Restructuring	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	4.5	2.2	_	_	_
Other	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	9.5	3.1	3.6	3.3
Total Non-Interest Expense	\$ 71.0	\$ 71.9 \$	77.3 \$	66.7 \$	69.9	\$ 87.2 \$	67.4 \$	65.1 \$	65.5
Income Taxes	0.2	_	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
Total Expense incld. Taxes	\$ 71.2	\$ 71.9 \$	77.5 \$	67.0 \$	70.2	\$ 87.9 \$	67.6 \$	65.3 \$	65.7

Non-GAAP Reconciliation

(in millions of US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated)		2017						016		2015								
			Q1		Q4		Q3		Q2	Q1		Q4		Q3	i	Q2		Q1
Net income	Α	\$	35.9	\$	35.4	\$	24.0	\$	29.8	\$ 26.8	\$	(2.3)	\$	28.8	\$	23.3	\$	28.0
Dividends and guarantee fee of preference shares			_		(3.4)		(4.1)		(4.1)	(4.1)		(4.1)		(4.1)		(4.1)		(4.1)
Premium paid on repurchase of preference shares	В		_		(41.9)					_		_				_		_
Net income to common shareholders	С		35.9		(9.9)		19.9		25.7	22.7		3.5		24.7		19.2		23.9
Non-core (gains), losses and expenses																		
Non-core (gains) losses																		
Gain on disposal of a pass-through note investment (formerly a SIV)			(0.1)		(0.6)		_		_	_		_		_		_		_
Impairment of and gain on disposal of fixed assets (including software)			_		_		_		_	_		5.1		_		_		(0.2)
Change in unrealized (gains) losses on certain investments			_		_		_		_	_		1.7		(3.0)		3.0		(1.2)
Adjustment to holdback payable for a previous business acquisition			0.1		0.7		(0.7)		_	0.9		_		_		_		_
Total non-core (gains) losses	D	\$	_	\$	0.1	\$	(0.7)	\$	_	\$ 0.9	\$	6.8	\$	(3.0)	\$	3.0	\$	(1.4)
Non-core expenses Early retirement program, redundancies and other non-core compensation costs			_		_		0.3		0.1	1.3		6.6		1.0		_		0.8
Tax compliance review costs			0.2		_		0.2		0.5	0.6		0.4		0.9		0.9		1.6
Provision in connection with ongoing tax compliance review			_		_		_		_	0.7		4.8		_		_		_
Business acquisition costs			_		1.1		0.2		1.0	1.2		0.2		0.3		0.6		_
Restructuring charges and related professional service fees			0.4		0.5		0.6		0.7	4.5		2.5		_		_		_
Investigation of an international stock exchange listing costs			_		_		_		_	_		8.9		1.3		_		_
Cost of 2010 legacy option plan vesting and related payroll taxes			_		_		8.8		_	_		_		_		_		_
Secondary offering costs			2.0		_		_		_	_		_		_		_		_
Total non-core expenses	Е	\$	2.6	\$	1.6	\$	10.1	\$	2.3	\$ 8.3	\$	21.8	\$	3.5	\$	1.5	\$	2.4
Total non-core (gains), losses and expenses	F=D+E		2.6		1.7		9.4		2.3	9.2		28.6		0.5		4.5		1.0
Core net income	G=A+F	\$	38.5	\$	37.1	\$	33.4	\$	32.1	\$ 36.0	\$	26.3	\$	29.3	\$	27.8	\$	29.0
Core net income attributable to common shareholders	H=C-B+F		38.5		33.7		29.3		28.0	31.9		22.2		25.2		23.7		24.9
Average shareholders' equity			729.3		895.0		859.4		799.5	772.4		764.5		755.8		779.7		869.3
Less: average preference shareholders' equity			_		(137.1)		(182.9)		(182.9)	(182.9)		(182.9)		(182.9)		(182.9)		(182.9)
Average common equity	I		729.3		757.9		676.5		616.6	589.5		581.6		572.9		596.8		686.4
Less: average goodwill and intangible assets			(61.7)		(62.9)		(65.5)		(57.4)	(49.5)		(52.6)		(54.6)		(55.3)		(56.4)
Average tangible common equity	J		667.6	_	695.0		611.0		559.2	540.0		529.0	_	518.3		541.5		630.0
Return on equity	C/I		19.9%		(5.2)%		11.7%		16.7%	15.4%		(4.4)%	_	17.1%		12.9%		14.1%
Core return on average tangible common equity	H/J		23.4%		19.3%		19.0%		20.1%	23.7%		17.8%		19.3%		17.6%		16.0%
Core earnings per common share fully diluted																		
Adjusted weighted average number of diluted common shares (in thousands)	K		55.2		54.7		49.0		47.3	47.4		47.3		47.4		49.0		0.1
Earnings per common share fully diluted	C/K		0.65		(0.19)		0.41		0.54	0.48		(0.14)		0.52		0.39		0.43
Non-core items per share	(F-B)/K		0.05		0.81		0.19		0.05	0.19		0.64		0.01		0.09		0.02
Core earnings per common share fully diluted	•		0.70	_	0.62		0.60		0.59	0.67		0.50	_	0.53		0.48		0.45

Non-GAAP Reconciliation (cont'd)

(in millions of US Dollars, unless otherwise indicated)			2017			2016								20	015				
			Q1		Q4		Q3		Q2		Q1		Q4		Q3		Q2		Q1
Core return on average tangible assets																			
Total average assets	L	\$ 1	0.982.6	\$ 1	11.106.3	\$ 1	1.207.4	\$ 10	0.794.8	\$ 1	0.243.3	\$	10,083. 5	\$	10.102.8	\$	9.870.8	\$	9.859.0
Less: average goodwill and intangible assets		·	(61.7)	,	(62.9)	·	(65.5)	•	(57.4)	,	(49.5)	•	(52.6)	,	(54.6)		(55.3)	,	(56.4)
Average tangible assets	M	¢ 1	0,920.8	¢ 1	11,043.4	¢ 1	1,141.8	¢ 1/	0,737.3	¢ 1	0,193.8	\$	10,030. 8	¢.	10,048.1	ф	9,815.4	¢	9.802.7
Return on average assets	A/L	ΨΙ	1.3%		1.3%		0.9%	ΨΙ	1.1%	ψι	1.1%	Ψ	(0.1)%	Ψ	1.1%	Ψ	1.0%		1.2%
Core return on average tangible assets	G/M	_	1.5%		1.3%		1.2%		1.2%		1.4%		1.1%		1.2%		1.1%		1.2%
Tangible equity to tangible assets	G/IVI	_	1.3 /0)	1.3 /0	1	1.2 /0		1.2 /0		1.4 /0		1.1/0		1.2/0		1.1/0		1.2/0
Shareholders' equity		\$	741.0	\$	710.7	\$	964.7	\$	815.9	\$	786.9	\$	750.4	\$	773.9	\$	739.0	\$	871.5
Less: goodwill and intangible assets		φ	(61.4)	φ	(61.9)	φ	(64.6)	φ	(66.4)	φ	(49.1)	φ	(51.1)	φ	(53.3)	φ	(56.0)	φ	(54.7)
Tangible total equity	N	_	679.6		648.8		900.1		749.5		737.8		699.3		720.6		683.0		816.8
Less: preference shareholders' equity	IN		079.0		040.0		(182.9)		(182.9)		(182.9)		(182.9)		(182.9)		(182.9)		(182.9)
Tangible common equity	0	_	679.6		648.8		717.2		566.6		554.9		516.4		537.7		500.1		633.9
rangible common equity	U		079.0		040.0		111.2		300.0		554.9		10,275.		551.1		300.1		033.9
Total assets		1	0,943.6	1	11,103.5	1	0,978.5	1	1,287.2	1	0,185.6		10,275.		10,216.5		10,069.8		9,800.3
Less: goodwill and intangible assets		_	(61.4)		(61.9)		(64.6)		(66.4)		(49.1)		(51.1)		(53.3)		(56.0)		(54.7)
Tangible assets	Р	\$ 1	0,882.2	\$ 1	11,041.6	\$ 1	0,913.9	\$ 1	1,220.8	\$ 1	0,136.5	\$	10,224. 5	\$	10,163.2	\$	10,013.8	\$	9,745.6
Tangible common equity to tangible assets	O/P		6.2%		5.9%		6.6%		5.0%		5.5%		5.1%		5.3%		5.0%		6.5%
Tangible total equity to tangible assets	N/P	_	6.2%)	5.9%	,	8.2%		6.7%		7.3%		6.8%		7.1%		6.8%		8.4%
Efficiency ratio																			
Non-interest expenses		\$	71.0	\$	71.9	\$	77.3	\$	66.7	\$	69.9	\$	87.2	\$	67.4	\$	65.1	\$	65.5
Less: Amortization of intangibles			(1.0)		(1.0)		(1.2)		(1.3)		(1.1)		(1.1)		(1.1)		(1.1)		(1.1)
Non-interest expenses before amortization of intangibles	Q		70.0		70.9		76.1		65.4		68.8		86.1		66.3		64.0		64.4
Non-interest income			38.5		38.8		36.3		37.9		34.5		37.3		34.2		34.5		34.1
Net interest income before provision for credit losses			67.9		66.8		65.0		64.3		62.3		61.2		60.0		59.3		58.8
Net revenue before provision for credit losses and other gains/losses	R	\$	105.2	\$	105.6	\$	101.3	\$	102.2	\$	96.8	\$	98.5	\$	94.2	\$	93.8	\$	92.9
Efficiency ratio	Q/R		65.7%)	67.1%		75.1%		64.0%		71.1%		87.4%		70.4%		68.2%		69.3%
Core efficiency ratio																			
Non-interest expenses		\$	71.0	\$	71.9	\$	77.3	\$	66.7	\$	69.9	\$	87.2	\$	67.4	\$	65.1	\$	65.5
Less: non-core expenses	(E)		(2.6)		(1.6)		(10.1)		(2.3)		(8.3)		(21.8)		(3.5)		(1.5)		(2.4)
Less: amortization of intangibles	. ,		(1.0)		(1.0)		(1.2)		(1.3)		(1.1)		(1.1)		(1.1)		(1.1)		(1.1)
Core non-interest expenses before amortization of intangibles	S		67.4		69.3		66.0		63.1		60.5		64.3		62.8		62.5		62.0
Net revenue before provision for credit losses and other gains/losses	Т		105.2		105.6		101.3		102.2		96.8		98.5		94.2		93.8		92.9
Core efficiency ratio	S/T	_	63.2%)	65.6%		65.3%		61.8%		62.5%		63.7%		66.8%		66.7%		66.8%